

Name Solutions FA Addition and Subtraction of Rational Expressions 2 Period _____

COMPLETELY simplify each expression SHOW YOUR WORK IN A CLEAR AND EASY TO FOLLOW MANNER

NO NEED TO EXPAND FACTORED DENOMINATOR!

$$\frac{x+6}{x^2 - 36} + \frac{4x-10}{x^2 + 3x - 18}$$

$$\frac{x+6}{(x-6)(x+6)} + \frac{4x-10}{(x+6)(x-3)}$$

GCF $(x+6)$

$$\frac{5x^2 - 31x + 42}{(x+6)(x-6)(x-3)}$$

answer

$$\frac{5x-21(x-2)}{(x+6)(x-6)(x-3)}$$

LCD $(x+6)(x-6)(x-3)$

$$\frac{3x+5}{x^2 - x - 30} - \frac{x-4}{x^2 - 7x + 6}$$

$$\frac{3x+5}{(x-6)(x+5)} + \frac{-x+4}{(x-1)(x-6)}$$

GCF $(x-6)$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 1x + 15}{(x-6)(x+5)(x-1)}$$

answer

LCD $(x-6)(x+5)(x-1)$

$$5(6)^2 - 3(6) + 42 = 36 \neq 0$$

$(x-6)$ not factor

$$5(-6)^2 - 3(-6) + 42 = 408 \neq 0$$

$(x+6)$ not factor

$$5(3)^2 - 3(3) + 42 = -6 \neq 0$$

$(x-3)$ not factor

$$2(1)^2 + 1(1) + 15 = 18 \neq 0$$

$(x-1)$ not a factor

$$2(6)^2 + 1(6) + 15 = 93 \neq 0$$

$(x-6)$ not a factor

$$2(-5)^2 + 1(-5) + 15 = 60 \neq 0$$

$(x+5)$ not factor

COMPLETELY simplify each expression SHOW YOUR WORK IN A CLEAR AND EASY TO FOLLOW MANNER
NO NEED TO EXPAND FACTORED DENOMINATOR!

$$\frac{x+9}{x^2+5x-6} + \frac{5x-7}{x^2+12x+36}$$

$$\frac{x+9}{(x+6)(x-1)} + \frac{5x-7}{(x+6)(x+6)}$$

GCF $(x+6)$

LCD $(x+6)(x+6)(x-1)$

ANSWER

$$\frac{6x^2 + 3x + 61}{(x+6)(x+6)(x-1)}$$

Factor Test

$$6(1)^2 + 3(1) + 61 = 70 \neq 0$$

$(x-1)$ not a factor of numerator

$$6(-6)^2 + 3(-6) + 61 = 259 \neq 0$$

$(x+6)$ not a factor of numerator

Factor Check

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 3 \ 6 \\ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 6 \ 9 \boxed{70} \end{array}$$

$(x-1)$ not
a factor
of numerator

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 3 \ 6 \\ -36 \ 198 \\ \hline 6 \ -33 \boxed{259} \end{array}$$

$x+6$ not factor
of numerator

$$\frac{x+6}{x^2-36} + \frac{4x-10}{x^2+3x-18}$$

$$\frac{(x+6)}{(x-6)(x+6)} + \frac{4x-10}{(x+6)(x-3)}$$

Note Simplification will cause more work down

overlap method

	$\frac{(x+6)}{(x+6)}$	$(x-6)$
$(x-3)$	$\underline{(x+6)}$	
	$(x-3)$	$\frac{(x+6)}{(x-6)}$

LCD

GCF

$$\text{GCF} = (x+6)$$

$$\text{GCF} \cdot \text{rest } \frac{(x+6)}{\text{GCF}} \cdot \underbrace{(x-6)(x-3)}_{\text{rest}} = \text{LCD}$$

$$\frac{(x+6)}{(x-6)(x+6)} \cdot \frac{(x-3)}{(x-3)} + \frac{(4x-10)}{(x+6)(x-3)} \cdot \frac{(x-6)}{(x-6)}$$

$$\frac{x^2+6x-3x-18}{\text{LCD}} + \frac{4x^2-10x-24x+60}{\text{LCD}}$$

$$\frac{x^2+3x-18}{\text{LCD}} + \frac{4x^2-34x+60}{\text{LCD}} = \boxed{\frac{5x^2-31x+42}{(x+6)(x-6)(x-3)}}$$

answer ↑

$$6 \mid 5 - 31 \ 42 \\ \underline{-30} \ \ \ \underline{-6} \\ 5 - 1 \ \ \ \underline{36}$$

$$-6 \mid 5 - 31 \ 42 \\ \underline{-30} \ \ \ \underline{366} \\ 5 - 61 \ \ \ \underline{408}$$

$$3 \mid 5 - 31 \ 42 \\ \underline{-15} \ \ \ \underline{168} \\ 5 - 16 \ \ \ \underline{-6}$$

$x+6, x-6, x-3$
not factors of numerators

$$\frac{3x+5}{x^2-x-30} - \frac{x-4}{x^2-7x+6}$$

$$\frac{3x+5}{(x-6)(x+5)} + \frac{-x+4}{(x-1)(x-6)}$$

overlap method

$(x+5)$	$\frac{(x-6)}{(x-6)}$	$\frac{(x-1)}{(x-1)}$
$\frac{(x+5)}{(x+5)}$	$\frac{(x-6)}{(x-6)}$	$\frac{(x-1)}{(x-1)}$

LCD

GCF • rest method

$$\frac{(x-6) \cdot (x+5)(x-1)}{\text{GCF } \overbrace{\text{rest}}^{(x-6)}} = \text{LCD}$$

GCF $(x-6)$

$$\frac{(3x+5)}{(x-6)(x+5)} \cdot \frac{(x-1)}{(x-1)} + \frac{(-x+4)}{(x-1)(x-6)} \cdot \frac{(x+5)}{(x+5)}$$

$$\frac{3x^2+5x-3x-5}{\text{LCD}} + \frac{-x^2+4x-5x+20}{\text{LCD}}$$

$$\frac{3x^2+2x-5}{\text{LCD}} + \frac{-x^2-1x+20}{\text{LCD}}$$

$$\frac{2x^2+1x+15}{\text{LCD}} = \boxed{\frac{2x^2+1x+15}{(x-1)(x+5)(x-6)}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2115 \\ \underline{2} \quad \underline{3} \quad \underline{18} \\ 2115 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2115 \\ \underline{10} \quad \underline{45} \\ 2115 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2115 \\ \underline{12} \quad \underline{78} \\ 2115 \end{array} \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} (x-1), \\ (x+5), \\ (x-6) \end{array} \text{ not factors}$$

$$\frac{(x+9)}{x^2 + 5x - 6} + \frac{5x-7}{x^2 + 12x + 36}$$

$$\frac{x+9}{(x+6)(x-1)} + \frac{5x-7}{(x+6)(x+6)}$$

GCF $(x+6)$

overlap method $\frac{(x+6)(x-1)}{x+6(x+6)}$

$$\boxed{(x+6)(x+6)(x-1) \text{ LCD}}$$

GCF-rest method $\frac{(x+6)}{\text{GCF}} \cdot \frac{(x+6)(x-1)}{\text{rest}} = \text{LCD}$

$$\frac{(x+9)}{(x+6)(x-1)} \cdot \frac{(x+6)}{(x+6)} + \frac{(5x-7)}{(x+6)(x+6)} \cdot \frac{(x-1)}{(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{x^2 + 9x + 6x + 54}{\text{LCD}} + \frac{5x^2 - 7x - 5x + 7}{\text{LCD}}$$

$$\frac{x^2 + 15x + 54}{\text{LCD}} + \frac{5x^2 - 12x + 7}{\text{LCD}}$$

$$\frac{6x^2 + 3x + 61}{\text{LCD}} = \boxed{\frac{6x^2 + 3x + 61}{(x+6)(x+6)(x-1)}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 3 \ 6 \\ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 6 \ 9 \end{array} \boxed{70} x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ 6 \ 3 \ 6 \\ -36 \ 148 \\ \hline 6 \ 33 \boxed{259} x \end{array}$$

$(x-1) \notin (x+6)$
not factors of numerator