

$$y = -20 \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{16} x\right)$$

amp

$| -20 |$

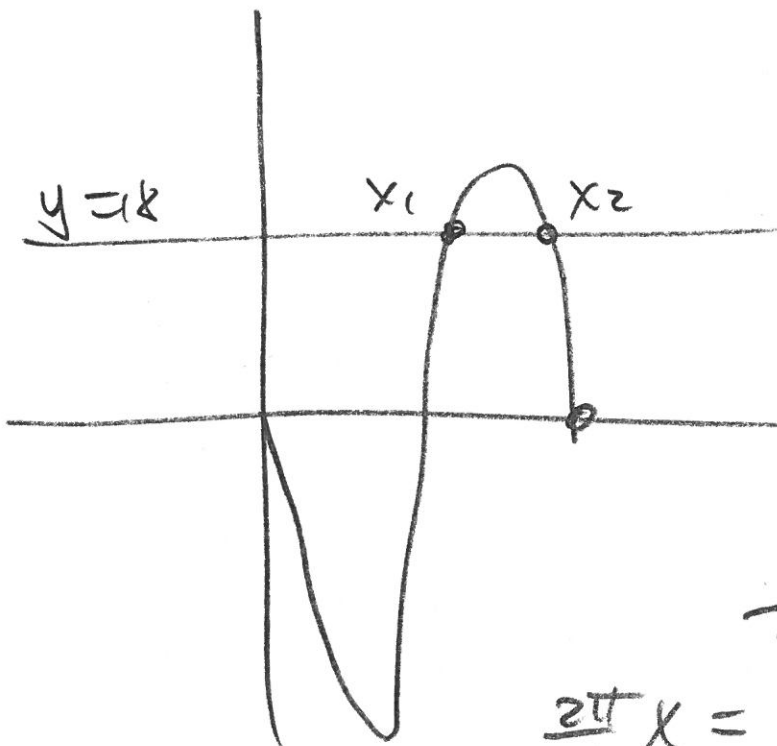
20

PL = 16

①  $a = -20 \rightarrow \text{amp} = 20$

②  $\frac{2\pi}{16} = b \rightarrow \text{PL} = 16$  or  $\frac{2\pi}{\left(\frac{2\pi}{16}\right)} = \frac{2\pi}{1} \cdot \frac{16}{2\pi}$

$PL = 16$



$$x_{\min} = 0$$

$$x_{\max} = 16$$

$$y_{\min} = -20$$

$$y_{\max} = 20$$

exact

$$18 = -20 \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{16} x\right)$$

$$\frac{18}{-20} = \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{16} x\right)$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{16} x = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{-18}{20}\right)$$

$$x = \frac{16}{2\pi} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{-18}{20}\right) \leftarrow \text{not } x_0$$

③ Solutions

$$\text{So } x = \frac{16}{2\pi} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{-18}{20}\right) \approx -2.851$$

$$x_2 = 16 + -2.851 = 13.149$$

$$x_1 = 8 + \frac{16}{2\pi} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{18}{20}\right) \approx 10.851$$

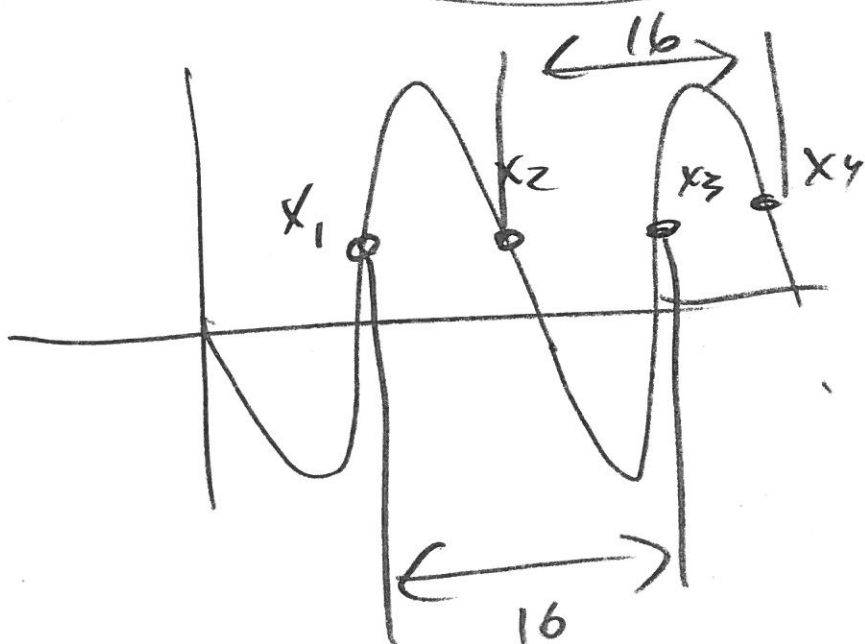
↙ positive

So 1st 2 positive solutions

③

$$x_1 = 10.851$$

$$x_2 = 13.149$$



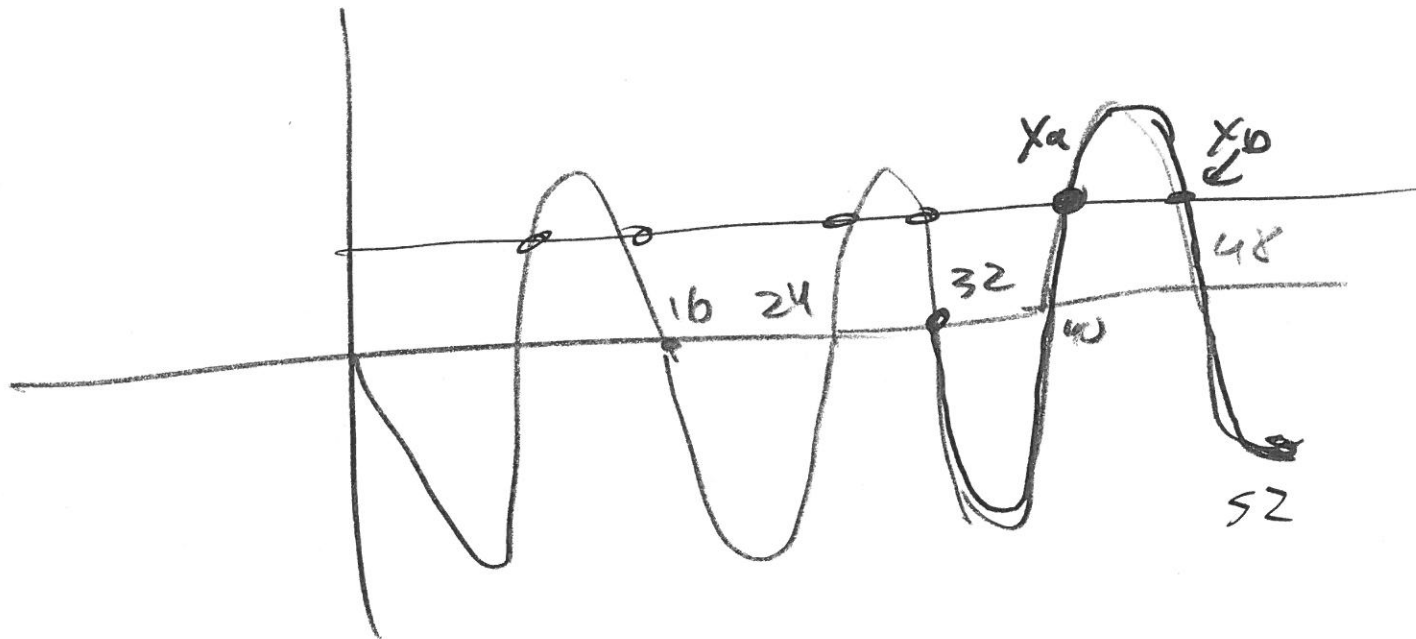
④

All solutions

$$x = \left. \begin{array}{l} 10.851 + 16n \\ 13.149 + 16n \end{array} \right\}$$

$$n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

⑤ Solutions over  $[32, 52]$



two solutions

$$x_{\min} \quad 32 \rightarrow$$

$$32 = 10.851 + 16n$$

$$32 - 10.851 = 16n$$

$$\frac{32 - 10.851}{16} = \frac{16n}{16}$$

$$n = 1.32$$

round up

$$n = 2$$

$$x = 10.851 + 16(2)$$

$$x = 42.851$$

⑤ second solution

$$S_2 = 13.145 + 16n$$

$$S_2 - 13.145 = 16n$$

$$\frac{S_2 - 13.145}{16} = \frac{16n}{16}$$

$$n = 2.428$$

round down

$$X_{2nd} = 13.145 + 16(2)$$

$$X_{2nd} = 45.145$$

So 2 solutions are

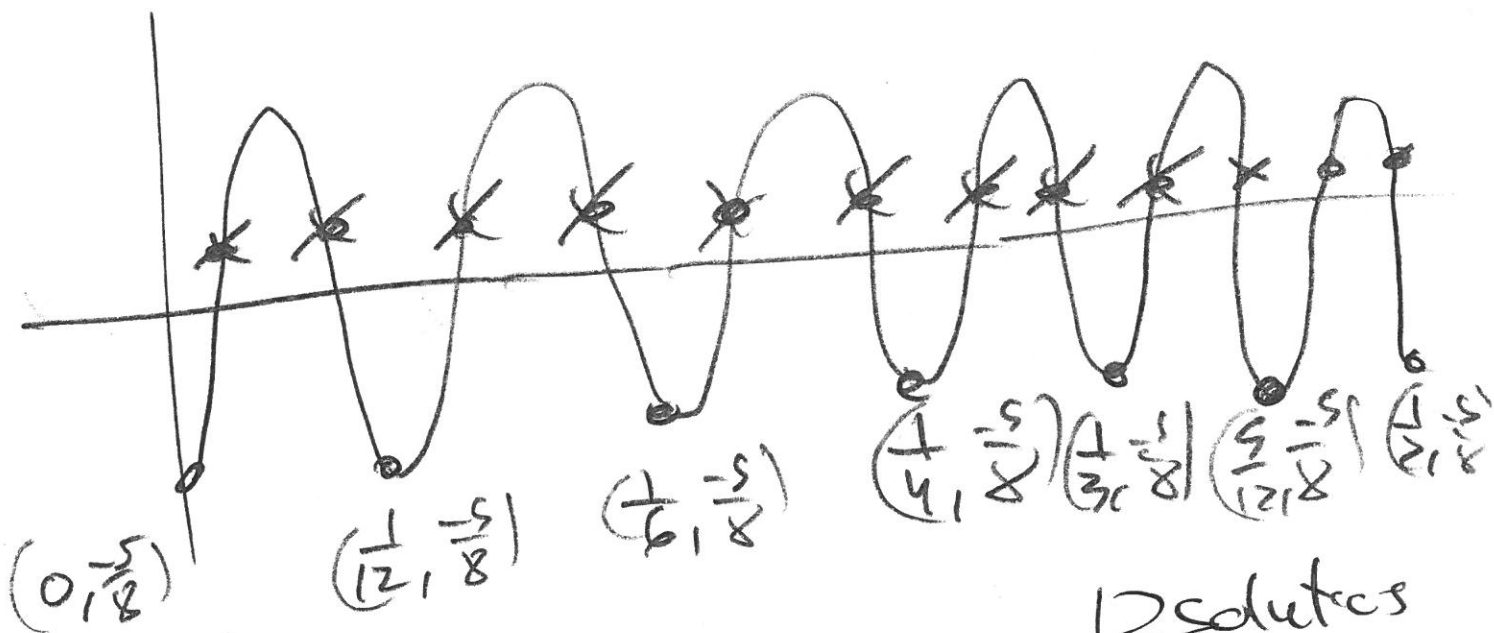
$$x = \{42.851 \text{ \& } 45.145\}$$

$$\text{are } x \in [32, 52]$$

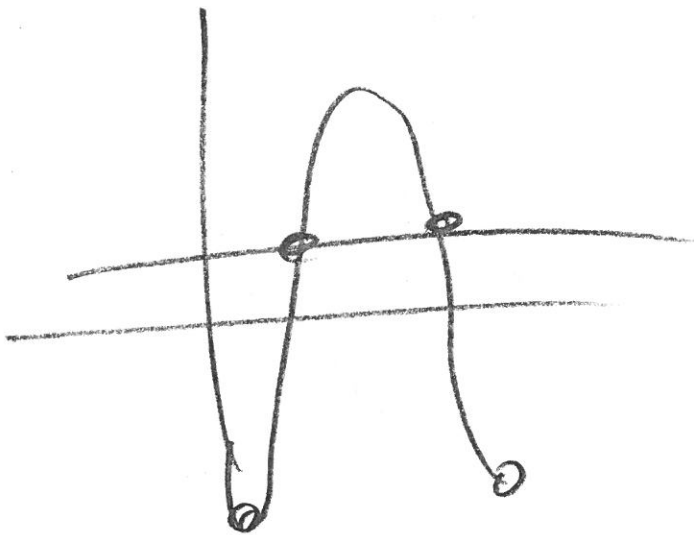
$$f(x) = \frac{-5}{8} \cos(24\pi x)$$

$$(2) \text{ amp} = |a| = \left| \frac{-5}{8} \right| = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$(1) \text{ PL} = \frac{2\pi}{10} = \frac{2\pi}{24\pi} = \frac{1}{12}$$



12 solutions  
over  
 $x \in [0, \frac{1}{2}]$



$x_{\min} = 0$   
 $x_{\max} = \frac{1}{12}$   
 $y_{\min} = -1$   
 $y_{\max} = 1$

2 solutions  
over  $[0, \frac{1}{12}]$

## Exact solutions

$$0.2 = \frac{-5}{8} \cos(24\pi x)$$

$$\frac{0.2 \cdot 8}{-5} = \cos(24\pi x)$$

$$-\frac{1.6}{5} = \cos(24\pi x)$$

$$24\pi x = \cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{1.6}{5}\right)$$

$$x = \frac{1}{24\pi} \cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{1.6}{5}\right)$$

calculate  
will give

$\pm \angle$

because even  
id

$$x_1 = 0.028$$

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{12} - 0.028$$

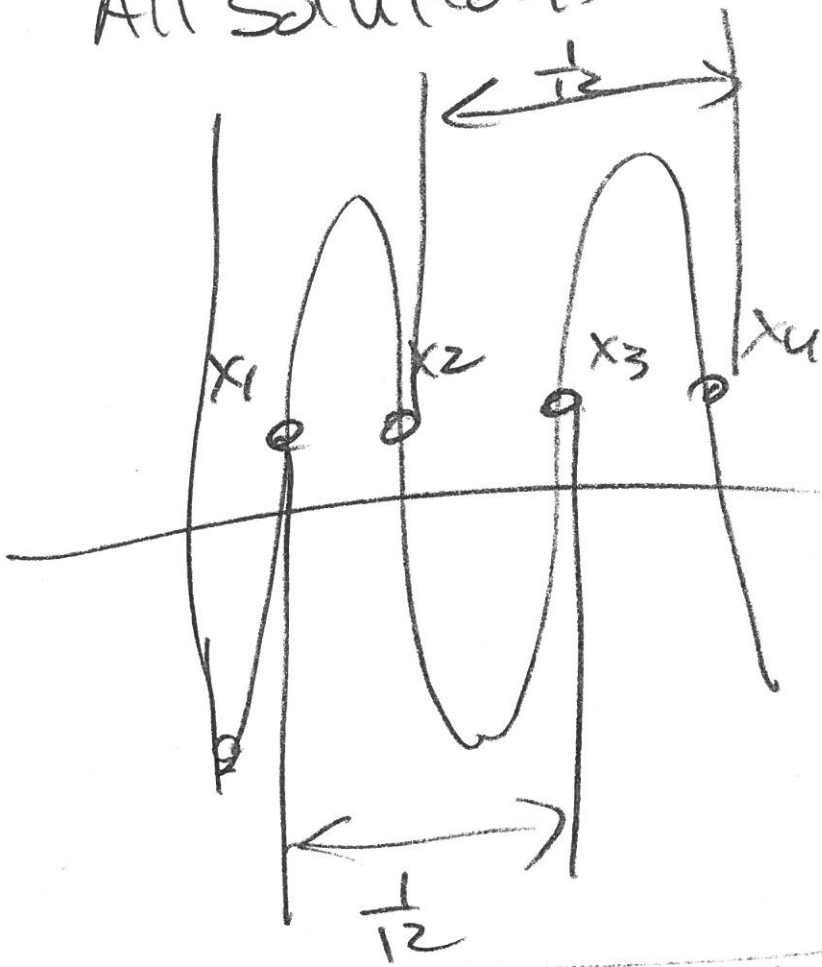
$$x_2 = 0.058$$

So 1st 2 positive solutions

$$x_1 = 0.028 \quad x_2 = 0.058$$

③ →

All solutions

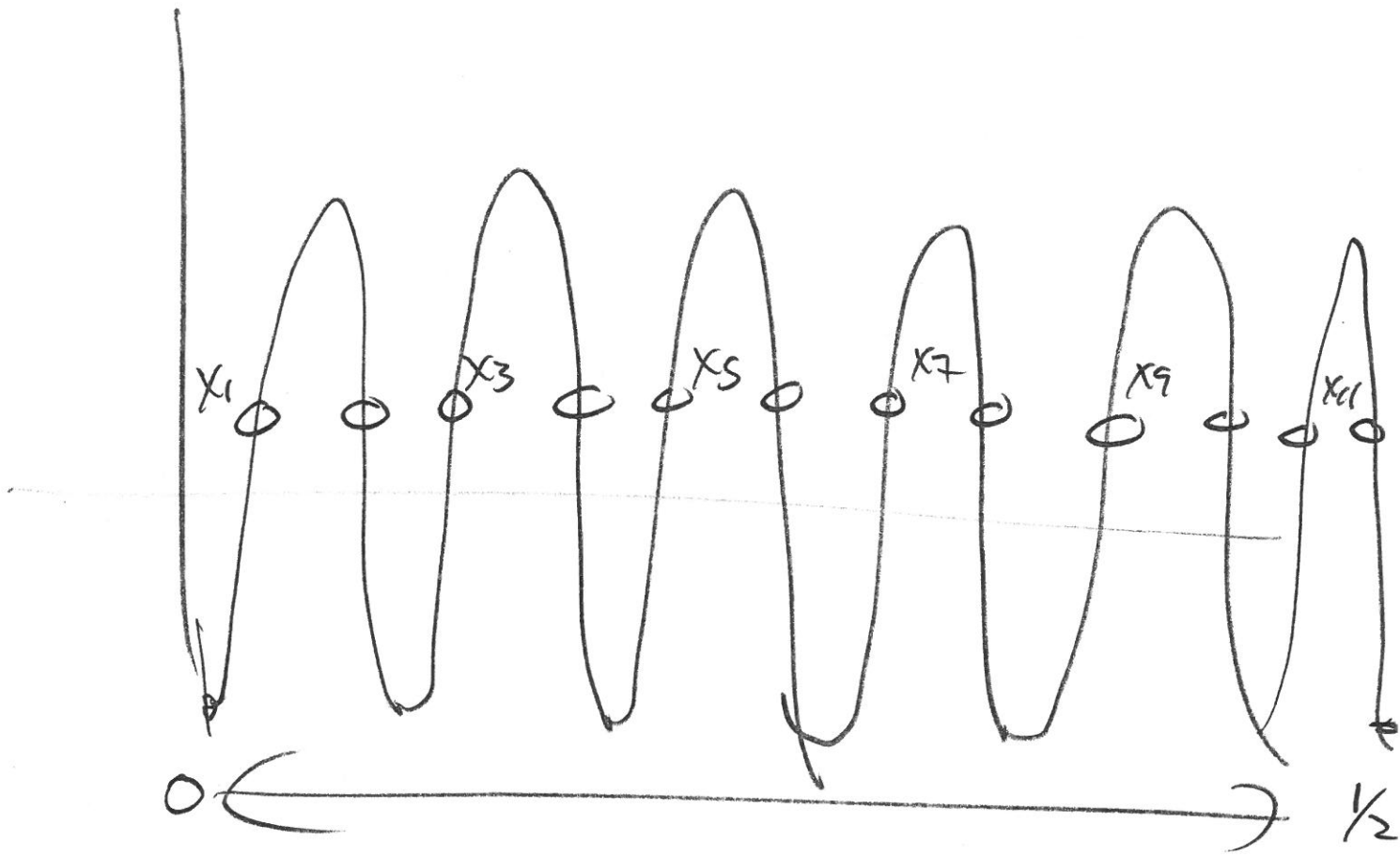


$$x \in \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.025 + \frac{1}{12}n \\ 0.058 + \frac{1}{12}n \end{array} \right. \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

#9

all solutions ↗

# Recall



There are 12 solutions over

this  $x \in [0, \frac{1}{2}]$   $n \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

$$x_{\text{odd}} = 0.025 + \frac{1}{12}n$$

$$x_{\text{odd}} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.025, 0.108, 0.192, 0.275 \\ 0.358, 0.442 \end{array} \right\}$$

6 of 12 solutions

Other 6 solutions

$$x_{\text{even}} = 0.058 + \frac{1}{12}n$$

$$x_{\text{even}} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.058, 0.141 \\ 0.225, 0.308 \\ 0.391, 0.475 \end{array} \right\}$$



$$f(x) = 16 \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{20}x\right)$$



a.

$$|a| = \text{amp} = |16| = 16$$

when  $b = \frac{2\pi}{20} \rightarrow \text{PL}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{or } \text{PL} &= \frac{2\pi}{b} \\ &= \frac{2\pi}{\left(\frac{2\pi}{20}\right)} = \frac{2\pi}{1} \cdot \frac{20}{2\pi} \\ &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

